JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil decket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PLACE OF THIS FORM.)

| purpose of initiating the civil de   | ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC   | TIONS ON NEXT PAGE O  | F THIS FO               |   |  |   |  |   |  |
|--|---|---|-------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| I. (a) PLAINTIFFS  |   |   |                         | DEFENDANTS  |  |   |  |   |  |
| Please attached sheet.   |   |   |                         | Please see attached sheet.  |  |   |  |   |  |
| (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)  (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)  |   |   |                         | County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.  Attorneys (If Known)  |  |   |  |   |  |
| II. BASIS OF JURISDI   | CTION (Place an "X" in O  | ne Box Only)  | III. CI                 | TIZENSHIP OF P  | RINCIPA  | AL PARTIES  | (Place an "X" in   | One Box 1   | for Plaintif   |
| □ 1 U.S. Government   3 Federal Ouestion   |   |   |                         | (For Diversity Cases Only)  | TF DEF   |   | and One Box fo   |   |  |
| Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)  |   |   | Citize                  | en of This State  |  | Incorporated or Pri<br>of Business In T   |  | <b>□</b> 4  | □ 4  |
| ☐ 2 U.S. Government<br>Defendant   | ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi  | p of Parties in Item III)   | Citize                  | en of Another State   | 2 🗇 2  | Incorporated and P<br>of Business In A  |  | <b>5</b>  | <b>5</b>   |
| IV. NATURE OF CUIT   | Γ   |   |                         | en or Subject of a reign Country  |  | Foreign Nation  | 66 1 6 1 5   | □ 6<br>·  | □ 6  |
| IV. NATURE OF SUIT   |   | RTS   | FC                      | DRFEITURE/PENALTY   |  | here for: Nature of<br>KRUPTCY  | OTHER  |   |  |
| □ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment ∞ Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise   REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property | PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 755 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education   | PERSONAL INJUR'  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage 70duct Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General | XTY                     | LABOR  5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881  0 Other  10 Other  LABOR  10 Fair Labor Standards Act  10 Labor/Management Relations  10 Railway Labor Act  11 Family and Medical Leave Act  10 Other Labor Litigation  11 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  11 Immigration Application  12 Naturalization Application  13 Other Immigration  14 Actions | 422 Appe   423 With 28 U   PROPE    820 Copp   830 Pater   835 Pater   New   840 Trad   SOCIAL   861 HIA   862 Black   863 DIW   864 SSIL   865 RSI   870 Taxe   870 Taxe   26 U   871 IRS   26 U   871 IRS   26 U | cal 28 USC 158 drawal ISC 157  RTY RIGHTS rrights att - Abbreviated Drug Application emark - SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) | 375 False Cl.   376 Qui Tam 3729(a)   400 State Re   410 Antitrus   430 Banks an   450 Commer   460 Deportat   470 Racketec   470 Racketec   480 Consum   490 Cable/Sa   850 Securitite   Exchang   890 Other St   891 Agricult   893 Environr   895 Freedon   896 Arbitrati   899 Adminis   Act/Rev | aims Act (31 USC) apportionate d Bankin ce cion er Influenc Organizati er Credit at TV ess/Commo ge atutory Ac ural Acts mental Mar a of Inform con trative Pre- ciew or Ap Decision tionality of | ment  ig  ced and ions  odities/ etions  tters nation  ocedure |
|  | Cite the U.S. Civil Star Fair Credit Report Brief description of car Fair Credit Report Fair Credit Fair Credit Fair Credit Fair Credit Fair Credit Fair Credit Fair | Appellate Court  itute under which you a ting Act, 15 U.S.C. iuse: ting Act, 15 U.S.C. IS A CLASS ACTION  | re filing (1<br>§ 1681, | pened Anothe<br>(specify)<br>Do not cite jurisdictional state<br>et al.   | er District  | 6 Multidistr<br>Litigation<br>Transfer<br>iversity):  | if demanded in   | Multidis<br>Litigatio<br>Direct Fi  | on - ile   |
| VIII. RELATED CASI   |   | JUDGE   |                         |   |  | ET NUMBER   |  |   |  |
| DATE 10/21/20  |   | SIGNATURE OF AT   | TORNEY                  | OF RECORD.  |  |   |  |   |  |
| FOR OFFICE USE ONLY  RECEIPT # A!  | MOUNT   | APPLYING IFP  | 64                      | JUDGE   |  | MAG. JUI  | DGE  |   |  |

# Case 2:20-cv-05262-CMR Document 1 Filed 10/21/20 Page 2 of 11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

# FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

### DESIGNATION FORM

(to be used by counsel or pro se plaintiff to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to the appropriate calendar)

| Address of Plaintiff:  | Please see attached sheet.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Address of Defendant:  | Please see attached sheet.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | N/A   |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1477  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RELATED CASE, IF ANY:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Case Number:N/A  | Judge: Date Terminated:   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil cases are deemed related when Yes is answered  | to any of the following questions:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Does this case involve the validity or infringement numbered case pending or within one year previous.   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus case filed by the same individual?  | s, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights  Yes  No  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case $\Box$ it this court except as noted above.   | s / • is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in   |  |  |  |  |  |
| DATE:10/21/20  | Attorney-at-Law / Pro Se Plaintiff 202618  Attorney I.D. # (if applicable)  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Attorney-at-Law / 170 Se Flaimty Attorney 1.D. # (t) appacations  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CIVIL: (Place a √ in one category only)  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Federal Question Cases:   | B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and A</li> <li>FELA</li> <li>Jones Act-Personal Injury</li> <li>Antitrust</li> <li>Patent</li> <li>Labor-Management Relations</li> <li>Civil Rights</li> <li>Habeas Corpus</li> <li>Securities Act(s) Cases</li> <li>Social Security Review Cases</li> <li>All other Federal Question Cases         (Please specify): Fair Credit Reporting Act</li> </ol> | <ul> <li>□ 2. Airplane Personal Injury</li> <li>□ 3. Assault, Defamation</li> <li>□ 4. Marine Personal Injury</li> <li>□ 5. Motor Vehicle Personal Injury</li> <li>□ 6. Other Personal Injury (Please specify):</li></ul> |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION   |  |  |  |  |  |
| I,Richard Kim,e  | of this certification is to remove the case from eligibility for arbitration.)  ounsel of record or pro se plaintiff, do hereby certify:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, § 3(c) (2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Relief other than monetary damages is sough  | ght.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DATE:10/21/20  | Attorney-at-Law / Pro Se Plaintiff Attorney I.D. # (if applicable)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there h  | as been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

### CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

:

CIVIL ACTION

| Telephone   | FAX Number   | E-Mail Address   |             |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| 855-996-6342  | 855-996-6342 855-235-5855 <u>rkim@thekimlawfi</u>  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| 10/21/20<br>Date  | Attorney-at-law  | Richard Kim Attorney for Plaintiff   | _           |  |  |  |  |
| (f) Standard Management – C   | Cases that do not fall into any  | y one of the other tracks. $(_X$   | )           |  |  |  |  |
| (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are<br>commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by<br>the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special<br>management cases.) |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from<br/>exposure to asbestos.</li> </ol>   |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2.   |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health<br/>and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits.</li> </ul>   |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255.   |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| SELECT ONE OF THE FO  | LLOWING CASE MANAC   | GEMENT TRACKS:   |             |  |  |  |  |
| plaintiff shall complete a Case<br>filing the complaint and serve<br>side of this form.) In the ev<br>designation, that defendant sh  | e Management Track Design<br>a copy on all defendants. (Se<br>cent that a defendant does no<br>all, with its first appearance,<br>ies, a Case Management Trace | Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for ation Form in all civil cases at the time of the § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse of agree with the plaintiff regarding said, submit to the clerk of court and serve of the clerk of the | f<br>e<br>d |  |  |  |  |
| Trans Union, LLC, et al.  |  |  |             |  |  |  |  |
| V.  | :  | NO.  |             |  |  |  |  |
| Paul Hollowell  | :  | CIVIL ACTION   |             |  |  |  |  |

(Civ. 660) 10/02

#### **Party Information Attachment**

#### **Plaintiff:**

Paul Hollowell, 108 Avon Rd. Narberth, PA 19072

#### Represented by:

The Kim Law Firm, LLC Richard Kim, Esquire 1635 Market St., Suite 1600 Philadelphia, PA 19103 Ph. 855-996-6342 Fax 855-235-5855

Email: rkim@thekimlawfirmllc.com

#### **Defendants:**

Trans Union, LLC: 1510 Chester Pike, Crum Lynn, PA 19022.

Experian Information Solutions, Inc.: 29 Broadway 6th Floor New York, NY 10009 with the following registered agent for service: Corporation Trust Company, 820 Bear Tavern Rd., West Trenton NJ 08628.

Equifax Information Services LLC: 1550 Peachtree St NE, Atlanta, Georgia 30309 with the following registered agent for service: Corporation Trust Company, 820 Bear Tavern Rd., West Trenton NJ 08628.

Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC: 1661 Worthington Rd STE 100. West Palm Beach, FL 33409.

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

Paul Hollowell,

Plaintiff,

: Civil Action No.

:

Trans Union, LLC, Experian Information Solutions, Inc., Equifax Information Services LLC and Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC

v.

:

Defendants.

\_ :

#### **COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND**

#### **Preliminary Statement**

1. This is an action for damages brought by an individual consumer against the Defendants (named below) for violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 *et seq.* (the "FCRA").

#### Jurisdiction and Venue

- 2. Jurisdiction of this Court arises under 15 U.S.C. § 1681p, and 28 U.S.C. §1331, 1337.
  - 3. Venue lies properly in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b).

#### **Parties**

- 4. Plaintiff Paul Hollowell is an adult individual who resides in Narberth, PA.
- 5. Defendant Trans Union, LLC ("TU") is a business entity that regularly conducts business in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, which has a principal place of business located at 1510 Chester Pike, Crum Lynne, Pennsylvania 19022.
  - 6. Defendant Experian Information Solutions, Inc ("EX") is a business entity that

regularly conducts business in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, with a principal place of business located at 29 Broadway 6th Floor New York, NY 10009 with the following registered agent for service: Corporation Trust Company, 820 Bear Tavern Rd., West Trenton NJ 08628.

- 7. Defendant Equifax Information Services LLC ("EQ") is a business entity that regularly conducts business in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, with a principal place of business located at 1550 Peachtree St NE, Atlanta, Georgia 30309 with the following registered agent for service: Corporation Trust Company, 820 Bear Tavern Rd., West Trenton NJ 08628.
- 8. Defendant Ocwen Loan Servicing, LLC ("Ocwen") is a business entity that regularly conducts business in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania with a principal place of business located at 1661 Worthington Rd STE 100. West Palm Beach, FL 33409.

#### **Facts**

- 9. Defendants have repeatedly reported derogatory and inaccurate statements and information relating to Plaintiff and Plaintiff's credit history to third parties (hereafter the "inaccurate information").
- Defendants TU, EX and EQ. The trade line is inaccurate because, among other reasons, Defendants are reporting the tradeline with incomplete, false and misleading information by failing to note or reflect in any meaningful way: i) that a repayment plan was entered into to satisfy the debt; ii) that Plaintiff continues to make repeated payments on the debt which Ocwen has been receiving, which the Defendants have failed to include within Plaintiff's credit report; and iii) by continuing to report a past due amount despite a repayment plan being entered which Plaintiff has adhered to.
  - 11. The inaccurate information has repeatedly appeared on Plaintiff's consumer reports

provided by TU, EX and EQ. Plaintiff disputed some of the inaccurate information with TU, EX and EQ. Despite disputing the information, Defendants continue to include the Ocwen trade line in Plaintiff's credit profile resulting in the continued reporting of inaccurate information through the issuance of incomplete, false and misleading inaccurate credit information and consumer credit reports that they have disseminated to various persons and credit grantors, both known and unknown.

- 12. Defendants either did not engage in any investigation when they were informed of the inaccurate reporting, or (alternatively) did not engage in a reasonable investigation, as such an investigation would have revealed that the inaccurate information was false.
- 13. Defendants also failed to institute or adhere to policies and procedures that could have prevented the reporting of the inaccurate information.
- 14. Defendants knew or should have known that its actions violated the FCRA. Additionally, Defendants could have taken the steps necessary to bring their agents' actions within compliance of the statutes, but neglected to do so and failed to adequately review those actions to insure compliance with said laws.
- 15. Plaintiff's credit report and file have been obtained from TU, EX and EQ and have been reviewed by prospective and existing credit grantors and extenders of credit, and the inaccurate information has been a substantial factor in precluding Plaintiff from receiving credit offers and opportunities, known and unknown. Plaintiff's credit reports have been obtained from TU, EX and EQ by such third parties. Plaintiff has also suffered increased interest rates, reduced opportunities for financing, and increased insurance premiums as a substantial result of Defendants reporting of the inaccurate information.
  - 16. Because of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered actual damages in the form

of credit denial or loss of credit opportunity, credit score reduction, informational harm, privacy harm, credit defamation and emotional distress, including, but not limited to, anxiety, frustration, embarrassment, and humiliation.

- 17. At all times pertinent hereto, Defendants were acting by and through their agents, servants and/or employees who were acting within the course and scope of their agency or employment, and under the direct supervision and control of the Defendants herein.
- 18. At all times pertinent hereto, the conduct of the Defendants, as well as that of its agents, servants and/or employees, was intentional, willful, reckless, and in grossly negligent disregard for federal laws and the rights of Plaintiff.

## <u>Count One – Violations of the FCRA</u> Plaintiff v. TU, EX and EQ

- 19. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as though the same were set forth at length herein.
- 20. At all times pertinent hereto, TU, EX and EQ are each a "person" and a "consumer reporting agency" as those terms are defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(b) and (f).
- 21. At all times pertinent hereto, Plaintiff was a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c).
- 22. At all times pertinent hereto, the above-mentioned credit reports were "consumer reports" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(d).
- 23. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1681n and 15 U.S.C. §1681o, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for willfully and negligently failing to comply with the requirements imposed on a consumer reporting agency of information pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) and 15 U.S.C. § 1681i(a).
  - 24. The conduct of Defendants was a direct and proximate cause, as well as a

substantial factor, in bringing about the actual damages and harm to Plaintiff that are outlined more fully above and, as a result, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for the full amount of statutory, actual and punitive damages, along with the attorneys' fees and the costs of litigation, as well as such further relief, as may be permitted by law.

# Count Two – Violations of the FCRA Plaintiff v. Ocwen

- 25. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as though the same were set forth at length herein.
- 26. At all times pertinent hereto, Ocwen was a "person" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(b).
- 27. At all times pertinent hereto, Plaintiff was a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c).
- 28. Ocwen violated Sections 1681n and 1681o of the FCRA by engaging in the following conduct:
  - a. willfully and negligently failing to conduct a reasonable investigation of the inaccurate information that Plaintiff disputed;
  - willfully and negligently failing to review all relevant information concerning
     Plaintiff's inaccurately reported trade lines;
  - c. willfully and negligently failing to report the results of investigations to the relevant consumer reporting agencies;
  - d. willfully and negligently failing to report the accurate status of the inaccurate information to all credit reporting agencies;
  - e. willfully and negligently failing to provide all credit reporting agencies with the factual information and evidence that Plaintiff provided to Ocwen;

- f. willfully and negligently continuing to furnish and disseminate inaccurate, unlawful and derogatory credit account and other information concerning Plaintiff to credit reporting agencies and other entities; and
- g. willfully and negligently failing to comply with the requirements imposed on furnishers of information pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1681s-2(b).
- 29. The conduct of Ocwen was a direct and proximate cause, as well as a substantial factor in bringing about the serious injuries, actual damages and harm to Plaintiff that are outlined more fully above. As a result, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for the full amount of statutory, actual and punitive damages, along with the attorneys' fees and the costs of litigation, as well as such further relief, as may be permitted by law.

#### **JURY TRIAL DEMAND**

30. Plaintiff demands trial by jury on all issues so triable.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff seeks judgment in Plaintiff's favor and damages against the Defendant, based on the following requested relief:

- a. Actual damages;
- b. Statutory damages;
- c. Punitive damages;
- d. Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees; and
- e. Such other relief as may be necessary, just and proper.

### THE KIM LAW FIRM, LLC

/s/ Richard H. Kim

Richard Kim, Esquire
Attorney I.D. No. PA: 202618
1635 Market St., Suite 1600
Philadelphia, PA 19103
Ph. 855-996-6342/Fax 855-235-5855
rkim@thekimlawfirmllc.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Paul Hollowell

Dated: October 21, 2020